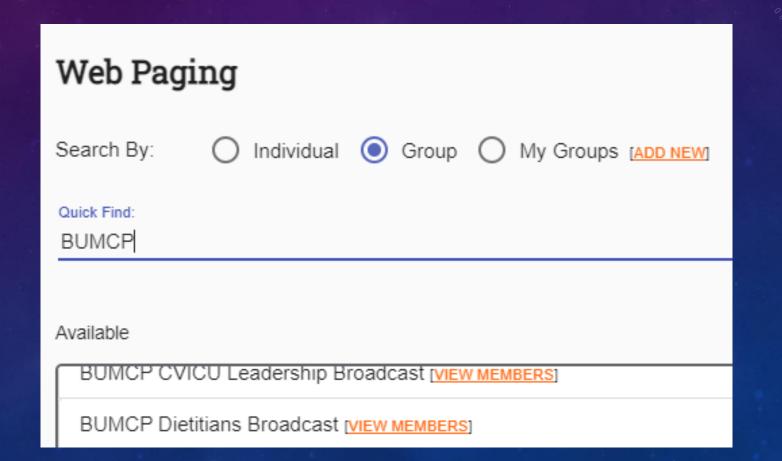


NUTRITION STAFFING

- Normal staff Mon-Friday
- 13 core dietitians
- Weekends/holidays: 2 people on Saturday, 2-3 on Sunday
- Priority for TPN and TF patients

PAGING NUTRITION—USE WEBPAGE GROUP

Make sure that you identify it as a group page so that nutrition knows that everyone received the page, not just you and the individual



SYSTEM GENERATED AUTOCONSULTS

Low BMI or MST of 2 or more

Malnutrition Screening Tool (MST)¹

1. Has the patient lost weight recently without trying?

Within the last 6 months

Yes (0)
No (0)
Unsure (2)

If unsure, ask if they suspect they've lost weight eg. clothes looser

For e.g. less than

¾ usual intake

May also be eating poorly due to

chewing and

swallowing

difficulties

If YES, how much weight has the patient lost?

0.5-5 kg (1)

>5-10 kg (2)

>10-15 kg (3)

> 15 kg (4)

Unsure (2)

2. Has the patient been eating poorly because of decreased appetite?

Yes (1)

No (0)

. Has the patient been eating poorly because of decreased appetite?

Patients receive a score from 0-5 on MST:

- → Score <2 (0-1) = not at risk of malnutrition
- → Score ≥2 (2-5) = at risk of malnutrition

https://slideplayer.com/slide/1 4893226/

¹ Ferguson M, Capra S, Bauer J, Banks M. (1999). Development of a valid and reliable malnutrition screening tool for adult acute hospital patients. *Nutrition*, 15, 458-64.

YOU MAY NEED A NUTRITION CONSULT

- Anticipate prolonged NPO (>5-7 days)
- Undergoing chemo and/or radiation
- SBS, IBD/IBD with active flare, recent GI or colorectal surgery, ostomy patients
- Dysphagia-to order appropriately thickened supplements
- Complex orofacial surgeries
- History of bariatric surgery
- Concern for malnutrition or history of catabolic illness (cirrhosis, AIDS, etc)

TYPES OF NUTRITION ORDERS

- NS Nutrition Consult or Consult Nutrition
- NS Meal selection assistance
- NS nutrition message
- NS Tube feeding (care set)

NS NUTRITION MESSAGE

- Goes to kitchen and diet office for FOOD RELATED NEEDS
- This is NOT a nutrition consult
- Do not use this if you want a nutritionist to see the patient

NS CONSULT NUTRITION

Nutrition assessment

Diabetes teaching packet

Diet instruction

Food selection help

Food preference or intolerance

Tube feeding - RD manage adult protocol

Tube feeding - Provider to manage

Parenteral nutrition

Calorie count 3 day

Calorie count 24 hour

Other

WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW ABOUT TUBE FEEDS

PLACEMENT OF NASAL FEEDING TUBE

- Do not use regular 'ngt' that would be used for suction (NGT are like foleys, the larger the French the bigger the catheter. Standard NGT for suction 14-18 duotube 8-12)
- Soft small caliber feeding tube
- Insert stylet into enteral feeding tube and place (usually 12 French or less has a stylet)
- Once placement is confirmed, stylet is removed
- DO NOT replace stylet once removed as is can cause GI perforation (Cortrak tube stylets can be reinserted but if you have any doubt that this what you are using, do not replace stylet)

CONFIRMATION OF PLACEMENT

- ALWAYS RADIOGRAPHICALLY CONFIRM
- Must indicate that image if for NG tube placement as reading will specifically comment on it
- Tube centrally located distal for carina, continues inferiorly, crosses diaphragm in central position into gastric region
- YOU can give approval to use tube you do NOT have to wait for radiology to read!

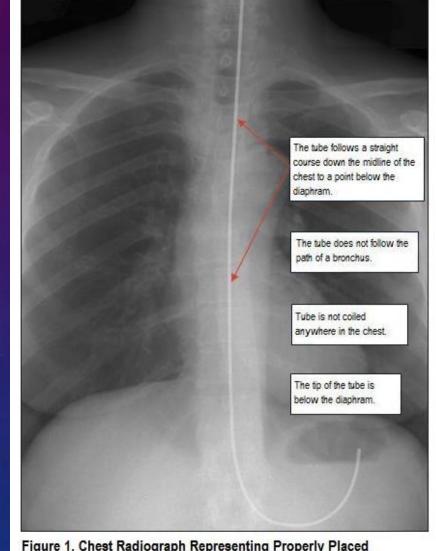


Figure 1. Chest Radiograph Representing Properly Placed Nasogastric Feeding Tube with Tip Visible

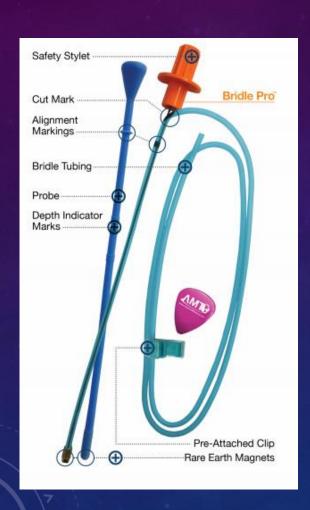
https://www.oxfordmedicaleducation.com/clinical-skills/procedures/nasogastric-ng-tube/



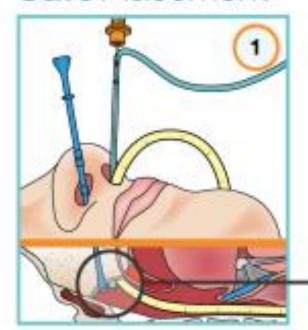
WHAT IS A BRIDLE?

- Place bridle after feeding tube is inserted
- Bridle tubing loops around vomer bone
- If patients pull on the tube, they feel pressure on the bridle
- Deters patients from continuing to pull on the tube

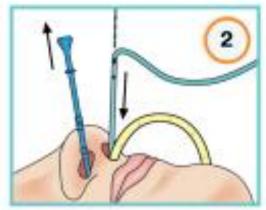
BRIDLE PLACEMENT



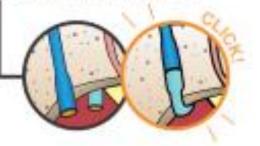
Safe Placement



Advance probe in riare opposite the nasal tube, then safety stylet with bridle catheter in the other nare until magnets connect (you may hear an audible 'click'). Remove safety stylet from the bridle catheter.



Slowly remove probe, drawing the bridle catheter around the vomer bone and out the patient's nare.



INITIAL TF ORDER WHILE WAITING FOR NUTRITION CONSULT

- Use TF orderset
- Generally: start Osmolite 1.2 at trophic rate (aka trickle feeds) 10-20 cc/hour, can advance by 10 cc q6 hours until goal rate met
- Order set should include the labs and appropriate glucose checks
- Note: TF will come at the next meal—so if it is the afternoon and you want to start TF that day then order ASAP before dinner so that kitchen will send it up!!!
- Will need to place separate NS Nutrition consult if not already done
- Nutrition consult for TF management includes: determination of energy, protein, fluid needs, goat rate, and advancement, pertinent lab monitoring, evaluation for need of additional micronutrient supplementation

TUBE FEEDING ORDERSET

DIET ORDER	
☑ Diet Order Adult	T;N, Tube Feeding only
Diet Order Pediatric	T;N, Diet: TUBE FEEDING W/FORMULA
☑ NS Tube Feeding	
NS Nutrition Supplements	
NS Nutrition Consult (NS Consult Nutrition)	T;N, Requested By: Physician, Tube feeding - RD manage adult protocol
NURSING ORDERS	
Insert Gastrointestinal tube	T;N, Nasogastric (pvc-short term), Enteral feeding, Other
Insert Gastrointestinal tube	T;N, Nasoduodenal (Polyurethane-long term), Enteral feeding, Other
Position Patient & Bed	T;N
Measure Intake and Output	T;N
Weight (Weight Daily)	T;N
RSP Metabolic Study	
Order KUB and notification when applicable	
Abdomen Single View KUB	T;N, Routine, Portable, check feeding tube placement
Notify Provider (1xOnly)	T;N, Call physician to review KUB and obtain permission to use feeding tube after x-ray completed.
☑ Flush Gastrointestinal tube	
LABS	
Prealbumin	Routine, RT, T;N, 1 time(s)
Prealbumin	Routine, RT, T;N, QMON 3 time(s)
Phosphorus Serum	Routine, RT, DAILY 3 day(s)
Magnesium Serum	Routine, RT, DAILY 3 day(s)
Triglycerides	Routine, RT
MEDICATIONS	
multivitamin	5 mL, Feeding Tube, Liquid, Daily
multivitamin with minerals	15 mL, Feeding Tube, Liquid, Daily

When using TF order set, select TF only or TF plus additional diet in the 'diet orders section'. If that is not the active diet, the kitchen will NOT send the forumla

TUBE FEEDS AVAILABLE-#=CAL/CC

Osmolite 1.2-standard forumla, no fiber

Jevity 1.2, 1.5-standard formula with fiber

Glucerna 1.2, 1.5-carbohydrate controlled with fiber

Twocal HN-2 cal/cc

Oxepa-critical care formula, septic patients (ICU only)

Vital high protein-very high protein critical care obese patients (ICU only)

Nepro-renal formula with carb steady

Vital AF 1.2, 1.5-semi-elemental formula for intolerance

Pivot 1.5 - high protein, semi-elemental formula for

interolance,

<u>Vivonex RTF</u> -elemental formula for severe intolerance of pancreatic insufficiency, high free water

Glucerna 1.2 Cal

Glucerna 1.2 - 8 oz

Glucerna 1.5 Cal

Glucerna 1.5 - 8 oz

Jevity 1.2 Cal

Jevity 1.2 - 8 oz

Jevity 1.5 Cal

Jevity 1.5 - 8 oz

Nepro

Nepro - 8 oz

Osmolite 1.2 Cal

Osmolite 1.5

Охера

Pivot 1.5 Cal

Pivot 1.5 - 8 oz

Promote

Two Cal HN

Twocal HN - 8 oz

Vital 1.5 Cal

Vital 1.5 - 8 oz

Vital AF 1.2 Cal

Vital High Protein

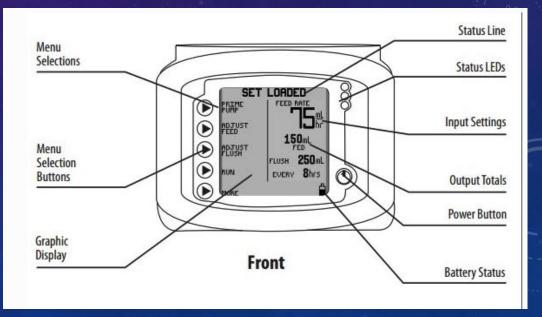
Vivonex RTF

Other

FREE WATER FLUSHES



- MINIMUM 30CC Q4 HOURS FOR TUBE PATENCY
- Anything additional is for fluid needs



https://www.pnsnursing.com/kangaroo-pump/

WAYS TO GIVE TUBE FEEDS

Bolus
Continuous
Gravity
Intermittent
Nocturnal
Volume-based

- Continuous-typically used in the hospital, requires a pump
- Nocturnal-only given at night, also requires a pump
- Intermittent/gravity/bolus-tend to be used in place of a specific meal—usually 1-1.5 cans. Max 2 cans in one feeding
- Gravity feeds-used as outpatient, syringe attached to the PEG and feeds are administered by gravity

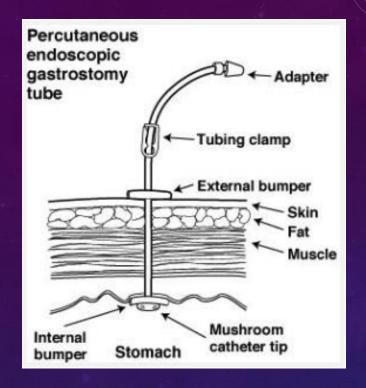
TUBE FEEDS

G tube/PEG

- Max 2 cans/meal=500 cc
- Bolus or gravity feeds mean no pump needed

J tube

- Can do bolus but takes a while for patient to adapt so unlikely to give bolus while in hospital
- Continuous feeds-requires pump
- Max fluid rate/hour approx. 80 cc
- Aspiration can still occur



https://my.clevelandclinic.org/health/treatments/49 11-percutaneous-endoscopic-gastrostomy-peg

MIC-KEY* LOW-PROFILE
GASTROSTOMY FEEDING TUBE WITH
SECUR-LOK* (CE)

Think of 'MIC-KEY' as the KLEENEX of skin level G tubes

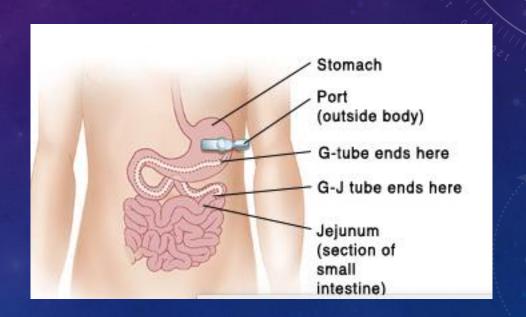


https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Percutaneous_end oscopic_gastrostomy



GJ TUBE-COMBINATION GASTROSTOMY AND JEJUNOSTOMY

- G tube often used to 'vent'can be manually done with syringe or to gravity
- J tube used to feed
- Example use: gastric outlet obstruction not amenable to therapy/surgery



https://www.fairview.org/sitecore/content/Fairview/Home/Patient-Education/Articles/English/w/h/e/n/_/When_Your_Child_Needs_a_Gastrostomy_or_ Gastrojejunum_Tube_89589

TOTAL PARENTERAL NUTRITION

- If well nourished or only mild malnutrition consider starting when npo 7 days
- EARLY TPN if malnourished, planned surgical procedures
- Requires central venous access
- Physicians no longer have to sign TPN orders
- Nutrition and pharmacy consult daily to discuss feeding rate, additives
- No central venous access? Can use PPN at 5-7 day mark if no plan for oral diet

IF YOU NEED TO DISCHARGE A PATIENT WITH TPN

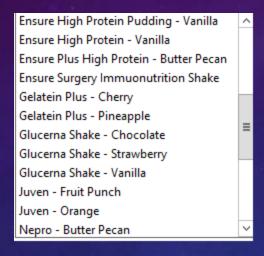
- Adequate venous access—a tunneled central line, NOT a port
- HH orders must be placed
- Will take at least 24 hours to arrange

NS NUTRITIONAL SUPPLEMENTS

Banatrol Beneprotein Boost VHC - Vanilla Ensure Clear - Apple Ensure Clear - Mixed Berry Ensure Compact - Chocolate Ensure Compact - Vanilla Ensure Enlive - Chocolate Ensure Enlive - Strawberry Ensure Enlive - Vanilla

Ensure High Protein Pudding - Chocolate

Ensure High Protein - Chocolate



Nepro - Mixed Berry
Nepro - Vanilla
Pro-Stat - Citrus Splash
Rockin' Protein Builder - Chocolate
Rockin' Protein Builder - Vanilla
Rockin' Protein Recovery - Chocolate
Rockin' Protein Recovery - Vanilla
Thrive Ice Cream - Chocolate
Thrive Ice Cream - Strawberry
Thrive Ice Cream - Vanilla
Unjury Chicken Soup

- Hospital prefers Ensure line of products for cost and product stability
- Most of these supplements have at least 1 cal/cc
- Providers can order, nutritionist will order if indicated
- Order with meal—they will arrive more consistently

SUGGESTED SUPPLEMENTS BASED ON DIET, VANILLA IS STANDARD FLAVOR

- Renal diet-Nepro, ensure high protein
- Carb control-ensure high protein, rockin' refuel muscle builder,
 Glucerna (ensure high protein and rockin' refuel muscle builder less sweet and fewer carbs)
- Thickened liquids and fluid restrictions-Gelatein, pudding
- Clear liquids-Gelatein, ensure clear, Unjury (high protein chicken broth)
- Regular diet-ensure enlive

Ensure® Original Pudding

Complete, Balanced Nutrition®

- ENSURE ORIGINAL PUDDING is a nutritious alternative to other snacks or desserts. It
 provides a source of complete, balanced nutrition in a delicious easy-to-eat form. It is
 appropriate for those who are malnourished, at nutritional risk, experiencing involuntary
 weight loss, or are on a fluid-restricted or volume-limited diet.
- · For patients on consistency-modified diets (eg, soft, puréed, or full liquid).
- For oral use.
- Good source of fiber (3 g NutraFlora® scFOS®*/4 oz) to help maintain regularity.
- 21 vitamins and minerals.
- Antioxidants (vitamins C & E and selenium) to support the immune system.
- · Convenient—needs no refrigeration.
- #1 Doctor recommended brand.
- Kosher.
- Halal.
- Gluten-free.
- Suitable for lactose intolerance.

Safety Precautions

- Not for sole-source nutrition.
- Not for people with galactosemia.

Ensure Pudding Milk Chocolate

Nutrition Facts

Serving Size 1 pudding cup (4 oz) Servings Per Carton 4

A	C			7
Amount Per				
Calories 1	70		Calories from F	at 45
0		% DV*		% DV*
Total Fat 5	g	8%	Sodium 120mg	5%
Saturated	Fat 1g	5%	Potassium 250mg	7%
Trans Fat	0g		Total Carb. 30g	10%
Polyunsatur	ated Fat 2	g	Dietary Fiber 3g	12%
Monounsati	urated Fat	1g	Sugars 15g	
Cholestero	I 5mg	2%	Protein 4g	8%
Vitamin A	10% • Vi	tamin C	15% • Calcium	10%
Iron	10% • Vi	tamin D	10% ● Vitamin E	10%
Vitamin K	15% • Th	iamin	15% Riboflavin	15%
Niacin	15% • Vi	tamin Be	5 15% ● Folate	15%
Vitamin B ₁₂	10% ● Bi	otin	15% Pantothenic Ad	id 15%
Phosphorus	10% • lo	dine	10% ■ Magnesium	10%
Zinc	10% • Se	lenium	15% ■ Copper	15%
Manganese	30% • Ch	romium	15% • Molybdenum	35%
Chloride	2%			
*Percent Dail	y Values (DV) are	based on a 2,000 calor	ie diet.

INGREDIENTS: WATER, SUGAR, SOY OIL, MILK PROTEIN CONCENTRATE, MODIFIED CORN STARCH, SHORT-CHAIN FRUCTOOLIGOSACCHARIDES, CORN MALTODEXTRIN, COCOA POWDER (PROCESSED WITH ALKALI); LESS THAN 0.5% OF: POTASSIUM CITRATE, MAGNESIUM PHOSPHATE, SODIUM STEAROYL LACTYLATE, SALT, SODIUM CITRATE, NATURAL AND ARTIFICIAL FLAVOR, SODIUM ASCORBATE, dI-ALPHA-TOCOPHERYL ACETATE, FERRIC PHOSPHATE, ZINC SULFATE, NIACINAMIDE, CALCIUM PANTOTHENATE, MANGANESE SULFATE, CUPRIC SULFATE, THIAMINE CHLORIDE HYDROCHLORIDE, PYRIDOXINE HYDROCHLORIDE, VITAMIN A PALMITATE RIBOFLAVIN, FOLIC ACID, CHROMIUM CHLORIDE, BIOTIN, SODIUM MOLYBDATE, SODIUM SELENATE, POTASSIUN IODIDE, CYANOCOBALAMIN, PHYLLOQUINONE AND VITAMIN D.; CONTAINS MILK INGREDIENTS.

Manufactured for: Abbott Nutrition, Abbott Laboratories, Columbus, Ohio 43219-3034 USA

Ensure® Enlive® Milk Chocolate Nutrition Shake

Advanced nutrition that has an All-in-One blend

Each bottle of Ensure Enlive, from the #1 doctor-recommended brand* Ensure, provides advanced nutrition with 20 grams of high-quality protein. Every ready-to-drink shake has:

- All-in-One blend to support your health: Muscle, Heart, Immune, Digestion, and Bone
- · 20 grams of high-quality protein
- Unique ingredient HMB
- 26 essential vitamins and minerals
- 3 grams of fiber
- 350 nutritious calories
- · Delicious milk chocolate flavor

Additional information:

- · Gluten-free
- Suitable for lactose intolerance[†]
- Halal
- Kosher

Learn more about what makes Ensure Enlive so advanced.

* Among doctors who recommend liquid nutritional products to their patients.

† Not for people with galactosemia.



WHERE TO BUY

AVAILABLE FLAVORS:





Nutrition Facts

Serving Size 12 fl. oz. (354 mL) Servings Per Container 1

Amount Per Serving

Calories 190 Calories from Fat 40

	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 4g	6%
Saturated Fat 2.5	g 12%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 35mg	11%
Sodium 250mg	11%
Potassium 510mg	14%
Total Carbohydrate	11g 4%
Dietary Fiber 3g	11%
Sugars 8g	
Protein 30g	60%
Vitamin A 15% • Vita	min C 0%

Vitamin A 15%	Vitamin C 0%
Calcium 80%	• Iron 0%
Vitamin D 40%	• Thiamin 2%
Rihoflavin 10%	Phosphorous 109

 Iodine 0%
 • Magnesium 0%

 Zinc 0%
 • Copper 0%

* Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet.

• GLUTEN FREE

- KEEP REFRIGERATED SHAKE WELL
- DO NOT MICROWAVE IN BOTTLE
- REMOVE LABEL BEFORE RECYCLING
- FOR BEST QUALITY, ENJOY WITHIN 7 DAYS OF OPENING

PROTEIN & CALCIUM

*NO SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE HAS BEEN SHOWN BETWEEN MILK DERIVED FROM rBST-TREATED AND NON-rBST TREATED COWS.

INGREDIENTS:

WATER, SKIM MILK, MILK PROTEIN CONCENTRATE, CREAM, SOLUBLE CORN FIBER, CONTAINS LESS THAN 1% OF: ARTIFICIAL FLAVOR, SALT, SODIUM HEXAMETAPHOSPHATE, DIPOTASSIUM PHOSPHATE, SUCRALOSE, RED #40, CARRAGEENAN, LACTASE ENZYME, VITAMIN A PALMITATE AND VITAMIN D3.

DISTRIBUTED BY:

SHAMROCK FARMS DAIRY, A DIV. OF SHAMROCK FOODS COMPANY, PHOENIX, AZ 85009 PLANT CODE STAMPED BELOW

REV. 02-2018



LESS SUGAR†
SUGAR REDUCED FROM 42G TO 8G
†81% LESS SUGAR THAN
STRAWBERRY ROCKIN'
PROTEIN RECOVERY

HI 5¢

CALL 1-888-447-6943 WITH QUESTIONS OR COMMENTS. VISIT US ONLINE AT SHAMROCKFARMS.NET











Nutrition Facts

1 servings per container

Serving size 6 Floz (135g)

Calories	270
Same and the same	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 13g	17%
Saturated Fat 6g	40%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 45mg	15%
Sodium 90mg	4%
Total Carbohydrate 33g	12%
Dietary Fiber 6g	21%
Soluble Fiber 6g	
Total Sugars 26g	
Includes 22g Added Si	igars 45%
Protein 9g	

Nutrition Facts

1 servings per container

Serving size 6 Floz (135g)

Amount per serving

270

Calories	2/0
- 1	Daily Value*
Total Fat 13g	17%
Saturated Fat 8g	40%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 45mg	15%
Sodium 90mg	4%
Total Carbohydrate 32g	12%
Dietary Fiber 6g	21%
Soluble Fiber 6g	
Total Sugars 25g	
Includes 22g Added Sugr	ors 45%
Protein 9g	

Nutrition Facts

1 servings per container

Serving size 6 Floz (135g)

Amount per serving

270 Calorine

Calories	210
*	Daily Value*
Total Fat 12g	17%
Saturated Fat 8g	40%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholestarol 45mg	15%
Sodium 85mg	4%
Total Carbohydrate 33g	12%
Dietary Fiber 6g	21%
Soluble Fiber 6g	
Total Sugars 25g	
Includes 21g Added Sugar	1 40%
Protein 9g	

Nutrition Facts

1 servings per container

Serving size 6 Floz (135g)

Amount per serving Calories

230

% Daily Value* Total Fat 13g 17% Saturated Fat 8g 40% Trans Fat 0g Chalesterol 45mg 15% Sodium 110mg 5% Total Carbohydrate 28g 10% Dietary Fiber 6g 21% Total Sugars 5g Includes 0g Added Sugars 0%

Sugar Alcohol 16g Protein 9g

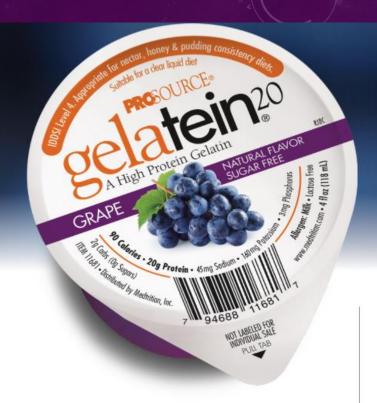
Ensure® Clear Therapeutic Nutrition

- ENSURE CLEAR THERAPEUTIC NUTRITION is a great-tasting, clear liquid nutrition drink
 that contains high-quality protein and essential nutrients. It is fat-free, making it an ideal
 choice for patients on clear-liquid, pre- and post-surgical, bowel-prep, fat-malabsorptive,
 and fat-restricted diets. It is also ideal for patients who prefer a fruit-flavored alternative
 to creamy shake-like supplements. Ensure Clear Therapeutic Nutrition can benefit patients
 who have malnutrition, are at nutritional risk, or are experiencing involuntary weight loss.
- For oral use.
- Use under medical supervision.
- 0 g of fat.
- 240 nutritious calories.
- Clear liquid nutrition.
- Good source of high-quality protein (8 g/8 fl oz).
- Refreshing fruit flavors provide taste alternative.
- 22 vitamins & minerals.
- Contains no fruit juice.
- #1 Doctor recommended brand.
- Kosher.
- Halal (Apple only).
- Gluten-free.
- Suitable for lactose intolerance.
- Not for IV use.

Safety Precautions

- Not for sole-source nutrition.
- Not suitable for people with galactosemia.





Sugar-free, high protein gelatin

Gelatein 20

Sugar Free/20 grams of protein

Great tasting, high protein gelatin for virtually every patient need

- Best choice for clear liquid diets
- / Lactose and gluten free; low in electrolytes
- / Four great flavors
- Improves patient compliance
- 🧹 Appropriate for dysphagia patients IDDSI Level 4

Gelatein 20 delivers two and three times the protein of standard nutritional shakes, puddings and clear liquid drinks. They are available in refreshing fruit and citrus flavors, offering a variety of flavors and adding variety to the diet. Gelatein 20 meets the needs of patients in many settings including bariatric, oncology, wound healing and post-surgery.

20 grams of protein / sugar free

<1 grams of carbohydrates

90 calories

4 oz serving

UNJURY® Chicken Soup is an easy way to enjoy the taste of chicken soup while getting 21 grams of protein — as much protein as 3 eggs or 3 ounces of cooked beef or chicken—without high fat or cholesterol.

UNJURY® whey protein supplement is specifically-designed by a clinical dietitian to deliver Medical Quality Protein™.

* For all UNJURY® flavors, do not use in liquids hotter than 140° F. Proteins, when heated, change texture. For example, you have seen an egg white go from a clear gel, to firm white, when cooked. For UNJURY®, in a hot liquid, the proteins tend to clump. A food thermometer is a good way to get the temperature nicely warm...just right.

17 Servings Per Container

Nutrition Facts

Serving Size: 1 Packet (27g)
Servings Per Container

Amount Per Serving

Calories

o n

	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 0g	0%
Saturated Fat 0g	0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 0mg	0%
Sodium 770mg	33%
Total Carbohydrates 1g	0%
Dietary Fiber 0g	0%
Sugars 0g	
Protein 21g	42%
Vitamin D 0mcg	0%
Calcium 115mg	8%
Iron 0mg	0%
Potassium 105mg	2%
Phosphorus 49mg	4%



