**Objectives, March 12, 2019**

**Heart failure:**

1. Describe how LV remodeling and RAAS upregulation serve to compensate for HF initially, but ultimately lead to worsening pathology.
2. Describe the classifications and stages of heart failure.
3. Who should be on spironolactone?
4. What advantages and challenges does digoxin offer?
5. What are the indications for biventricular pacers and AICDs in the patient with heart failure?

**Peripheral vascular disease:**

1. What is the risk and incidence difference between men and women?
2. Who should undergo SCREENING, and how should it be done?
3. Name 6 exam findings associated with PAD.
4. How are ABIs measured, and what’s normal?
5. What are the best treatments for symptom relief?
6. What are the 6 Ps?